



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ОГАРКОВА

Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ВОЛГОГРАДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. gate

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is / passion . Freeman Thomas says "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay / someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes any-way!

Task 1. c

1. It means that I (EXACTLY ME / NOT SOMEONE ELSE) m driven, interested, I do care.

1. It means that exactly "I" m driven by passion, not someone else.

2. It means that I'm REALLY driven, I'm interested, I have a lot of emotions, I do care.

3. You choose what matters to you, which word exactly you want to underline.

Task 2.



1. I would change my shyness, because it ruins everything in my life. I always think I look awful. If I was confident enough, I would rule the world, I would become a president.
2. My family does not play a significant role in my decision making process, I'm a multimillionaire. I have just bought a house for my mum, I think I'm good making decisions by my own.
3. I always tell my kids that they need to work harder than anyone, they must be respectful and kind towards anyone, because it may benefit them in the future.
4. It is extremely significant, because only if you work sustainable, you will achieve success. I always tell to my workers and to myself to meditate in a morning, ~~to listen to classical music~~ this way I ensure sustainability priority.
5. I don't care, who are the people who criticize me? They are middle class workers and I'm the richest person. Moreover, I'm not worried at all about my setbacks in a career. I just keep going.
6. I would say that instead of asking for money, you better steal them. It's your life, do what you want. I think stealing is okay in a job of entrepreneur. And don't listen to anyone.

Task 3



2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Communication placed as the subject of the sentence, because it is the main word. It shows that it is ^{the} most significant word.

3. There is a societal shift occurring towards sustainability in global values.

"There is" is used in the ~~beginning~~ beginning to show that there is such a situation in the world. There is has a figurative meaning, it is not "he" or "she".

4. To embrace calculated thrive organisations must risk-taking.

5. Were technological advancements not for this task it would be impossible

2 conditional is used here, it is not a real situation.

Task 4

1. 1 A.

Neil did not have a job ^{only} for 6 months, when his situation became awful



2. A.

Maggie's mood changes very quickly. She can be aggressive without a reason.

3. B.

Because of our argument about property boundaries, my neighbour threatened me that I will be speaking at the trial.

4. B.

The rain was lashing for so many hours without any stop.

5. B.

If you have all the ~~necessary~~ most important ingredients, you do not need to have others.

6. B.

Tara is always hiking, she is up to all the adventures and now she is going to India.

7. C

I suppose you hurt Ralph's feeling when you mentioned his retirement.

8. A

Simon is not sick anymore, he can come back to a normal life after being stuck in a nursing home for half a year.



9. ~~B~~ A

People are afraid to make any steps in opening their ~~bus~~ businesses because of the economic situation.

10. B.

We will make you sure about all ~~the future~~ the future changes in the exam process.

Task 5.

A	4
B	2
C	1
D	8
E	3
F	10
G	9
H	6
I	1
J	3
K	4
L	5

1. Spoken ~~ad~~ anecdote

- 1) is used to have fun or lift your mood
- 2) for teenagers, because it's funny for people of my age
- 3) the words "memes"; "hilarious" are suitable for this ~~genre~~ genre.



2. Political speech

1) is used to announce people about significant things, situation, events

2) for every citizen of the exact country, because political speeches are focused on everyone.

3) "Decisions we make". "We" is used in a meaning of a nation.

3. Business news.

1) to announce people about the latest changes in business industry

2) businessmen, entrepreneurs

3) "the stock market showed mixed results ~~today~~ today". It is a specific professional phrase that is used to inform people about the situation the stock market.

4. Crime Thriller Novel.

1) to get different emotions, to get feeling of being scared

2) for lovers of thrilling books, any age

3) "The murderer lurked" - special word "murder" (a person who kills someone (refers to the word "crime"))

5. Instruction Manual.

1) to help people how to use specific things

2) for everyone, who needs an explanation



of a usage of certain things.
3) "First attach the seat... then" the words first and then help us to understand that it is an order of ~~doing~~ actions.

6. Historical Documentary Script

- 1) to show people the past, how was life a lot of years ago, what was happening during that period
- 2) for history lovers, ~~whole~~ who who are interested in this subject
- 3) "The victory was a triumph", Post simple shows that actions were in the past.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: sentence 4

Explanation: It is the fastest way to get to the job, it does not mean that they care only about themselves

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers just think ~~it~~ that it is the fastest way to get to the necessary destination, it does not mean that they are inconsiderable

Fallacy 2: sentence 5

Explanation: It is the fallacy, because banning cars will not eliminate pollution completely, there will be still factories ~~who~~ which produce harmful gases ~~and~~ However it can make cities cleaner.





Improved sentence:

Therefore, banning cars will not eliminate pollution as ~~there~~ there are other factors such as harmful gases from factories, however it can make cities a bit ~~of~~ of bit more cleaner.

Fallacy 3

Fallacy 3: sentence 7.

~~This is a fallacy,~~
Explanation: Bicycle accidents can happen more often, ~~if~~ banning cars will not decrease the amount of traffic accidents. There would be still accidents, but connected with cyclists.

Improved ~~the~~ sentence: For instance, ~~the~~ if cars were banned, there would be still accidents, but connected with cyclists.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9.

Explanation: ~~Banning~~ This is a fallacy, ~~if~~ banning cars will not transform city centres into a peaceful place, because there are still noisy people, with a bad ~~attitude~~ attitude.
Improved sentence: Banning cars will not transform city centre into peaceful, ~~enjoyable~~ enjoyable place, because there will be still drawbacks as noisy people.



Fallacy 5, Sentence 11.

Exp.: It is not the best way forward cities, because then public transportation system will be very full and will not cope with such a big amount of people.

Im.: While some oppose the ban, it is not the best way forward the cities.

